くオールインワン英文読解図> 英文解釈編図

〈問題22〉(やや難)-

It was once thought that humans were made up of mind and matter, matter being something that could be seen and felt, occupying space and having weight, and mind being a substance present in a person but taking up no space and not able to be weighed, seen, or touched.

-{文構造}

It was once thought that humans were made up of mind and matter, matter being something that could be seen and felt, occupying space and having weight,

and mind being a substance present in a person

but taking up no space and not able to be

weighed, seen, or touched.

[語句]
① once (副詞) 「 」 」 ② be made up of A i
③ mind 「 」/⑤ matter (名詞) 「 」/⑤ occupy 「 」
6 weight 1/9 substance
® présent (18) 1/9 take up A 1
@ weigh -
[解説・ポイント] ① "It was once thought that ~ "は 」 いう 仮主語構文。本当の主語は後ろのthat 節。
②"that humans were made up of mind and matter"は 「 こと、"mind"と"matter"という対照的 な2つのものから成っている、ということ。
③ 文としてはここまでで完結しているので、この後の "matter being something ~ "をどう読んでいくかがポイント! →完全文の後ろは ()しか来ないハズ…!
「ポント: 役割のない名詞の2パターン]
① () or ② () () と補う ()を補う
すると後ろの being が ()でこの matter が (
tas. , matter being something [that could be seen and felt],
」となる。

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⑤この beingが、後ろの同じ occupying~や having~と and によって結
ばれている。
  ~, matter being something that could be seen and felt,
             (V_i) (C)
             occupying space and (v_2)
             having weight,
「物質は見たり感じたりすることができるもので、(
         ) もの」
⑥ and のあとも同じ構造になっている!
   mind being a substance [present in a person]
(S) (V1) (C)
and
          taking up no space and
but
           not ( ) able to be weighed, seen,
                   ( Va )
or touched
                              mind と matterが対照的に書かれているので「
 [ポソント]
  分詞構文の(
               )は省略できる!
 -{ ポイント}
 分詞構文である Ving・Vp.p. の前に役割のない名詞があったら、
 それは分詞構文の(
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(解答)				
[チェック問題]				
It was once thought that humans were made up of mind and matter, matter being something that could be seen and felt, occupying space and having weight, and mind being a substance present in a person but taking up no space and not able to be weighed, seen, or touched.				
Q1. It は何の	A1. ()		
Q2. beingの働きは?	A2. ()		
Q3.役割のない名詞の働きの23 可能性は?	oの A3.①(②())	
Q4. matter, matterの2つE matterはそのうちのどれかり)	
Q5. 2つ目の that のかタマリの働は?	き A5.(
Q6.3つ目の and の接続関係は	? A6. (
Q7.40目の and は何と何を結んでいる?	4 A7.)	
Q8. notの後ろに何が省略されている?	A8. ()		