

# <オールインワン英文読解③③> 英文解釈編②③

## <問題26> (難)

Yet against the existence, and possible growth, of economic and social inequality in Britain must be set the growth of parliamentary democracy and the gradual, but almost continuous, growth of civic and political rights. (大阪大)

### [文構造]

Yet against the existence, and possible growth, of economic and social inequality in Britain must be set the growth of parliamentary democracy and the gradual, but almost continuous, growth of civic and political rights.

### [語句]

- ① existence 「 / ② inequality 「  
③ set A against B 「  
④ parliamentary 「 / ⑤ democracy 「  
⑥ gradual 「 / ⑦ continuous 「 / ⑧ civic 「

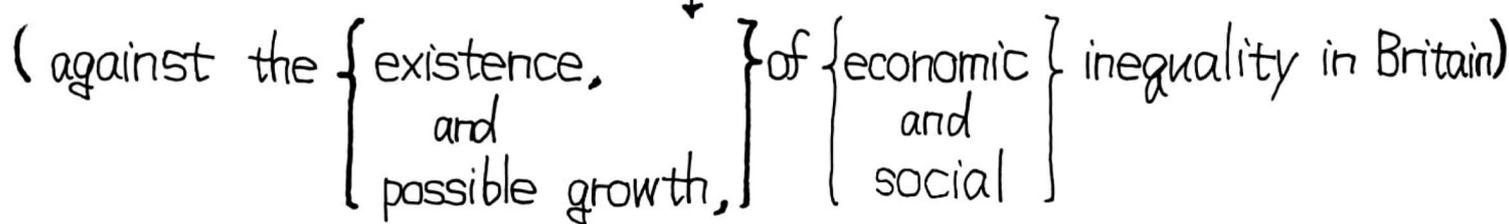
[解説・ポイント]

① "Yet against the existence, and possible growth, of economic and social inequality in Britain must be set~"

まず、againstから始まっているのでこの前置詞句がどこまでか? "must"が見えるので ( )までを( )でくくる。

次に、"the existence, and possible growth, of ~ in Britain"だが、「と訳したらダメ!

→ もしこの訳になるなら、possible growthにも ( )がいるはず!



→ and possible growthの前後のカンマは ( )を明示している!

① 「しかし、( )の( )と( )に対して、

② "must be set"はメインの( )だが、その前は"against ~ Britain"の( )なので、メインの⑤は( )!

→ ( )の( )となっている!

[ポイント: 文型倒置]

①	SV(M)	→	( )
②	SVC	→	( )
③	SVO	→	( )
④	SVOO <sub>2</sub>	→	( )
⑤	SVOC	→	( )

③ "the growth of parliamentary democracy" は

「  
」と訳す。

その後、"and the gradual, but almost continuous,"があるが、

"gradual"も"continuous"も( )で、( )によって  
並置されている。

→ 後ろの( )にかかると!

the { gradual,  
but  
almost continuous, } growth of { civic  
and  
political } rights.

→ 「( )の、( )だが( )」

→ すぐに大きな変化はなくても、少しずつ市民の権利[言論の自由や選挙権など]が広がったということ!

④ (Yet) (against ~) must be set

ⓧ

{ the growth of parliamentary democracy  
and

Ⓢ1

{ the { gradual,  
almost continuous, } growth of ~ rights.

Ⓢ2

(against B) be set A →

今回は...

A = ( )

B = ( )

と考えることができる

(解答)

[ ]

[チェック問題]

<問題26>

Yet against the existence,<sup>①</sup> and possible growth,<sup>②</sup> of economic<sup>③</sup> and social inequality in Britain must be set the growth of parliamentary democracy<sup>④</sup> and the gradual, but almost continuous, growth of civic<sup>⑤</sup> and political rights.

- Q1. この文の文型は? A1. ( )
- Q2. ①の and は何と何を結んでいる? A2. ( )
- Q3. ②の of ~ が修飾しているのは? A3. ( )
- Q4. ③の and は何と何を結んでいる? A4. ( ) と ( )
- Q5. but は何と何を結んでいる? A5. ( ) ( )