くオールインワン英文読解図>英文解釈編図

く問題21>(難)

This state of things might have lasted until his working life had ended in the natural way had not his employer, the head of the firm, died and his son, a young man with modern ideas and a determination to increase his business, come into possession. (慶應義塾大)

[文構造]

This state of things might have lasted until his working

life had ended in the natural way

had not his employer, the head of the firm, died and

his son, a young man with modern ideas and

a determination to increase his business, come into

possession

→ () が省略されて、(

)になっている!

一言言了
1 state
伊firm「」/⑤modern「」/⑥determination「」
To come into A [] / ® possession []
「解説・ポイント]
①1行目 "This state of things" 「w主語で"might have lasted "が述語動詞だが、might [助動詞の過去形] have + Vp.p. "を
見たら、()を予測! ()を探す!
「ポイント」
助動詞の過去形[would/could/might]+ have + Vp.p. を見たら、
()を予測!→()&()を意識!
②続いて"until his working life had ended in the natural way"
」となり、had not~がきているので
untilのカタマリは way まで、とする。
③"had not his employer, the head of the firm, died "o部分
は、might have lasted "続いたかもしれない」で文が完結している後に
続いている部分。
→ ()のカタマリしかこない!
では、"had not は何なのか? 先ほど "might have lasted"で仮定法を予測し、条件節を意識していると、ここのポイントに気付ける?
"his employer, the head of the firm," it () צווט
形で()になっていて、「」と訳せ、
次に died がきている。
[ポソント]
()(()(→,
had not his employer <, ~, > diedが見え() の形になっていることがわかる。
い 112 に 40 に 112 に 1111 200

```
③この部分が(
                          )になていて(
になっている!(←四参照)
  ということで、ここが条件的にあたるとわかり、この部分は "might have lasted"
と対応し、Untilのカタマリも wayまでと確定できる。
ここまでの訳は、「
                                                」となる。
②次に and があるので、何と何をつないでいるか、を考える。
 and his son, a young man with modern ideas and a
determination to increase his business, come into possession.
                       )の語順になっているのでここにも
 と、同じて(
                )が起こっていると考える!
 had not his employer <, \sim, > died his son <, \sim, > come into possession.
となる。訳の流れは、
となるので、実際は「社長が亡くなって、思子が会社を継いだ」ということ。
⑤ his son <, へ, > come into possessionの訳は、まずSの部分、
his son, a young man with I modern ideas
                         la determination to increase...,
                                                ٠٠, ت
Vの部分、 (had not) come into possession
                                   」(後ろに of the firm
                                           がある(火ージで!)
となり、これをつなげればOK!
 {ポイント}
 had not his employer died and his son come into ....
notの範囲に注意! ← (
```

(解答)				
[チェック問題]				
This state of things mig working life had ended in his employer, the head of t a young man with modern to increase his business, co	ht have lasted un the natural way h he firm, died and ideas and a dete ome into possessio	ntil his lad no his so etmina on.	s t on, tion	
Q1. この文の 述語動詞は?)	
Q2.Q1からこの文は何の用法だと 予想できる?	A2. ()		
Q3条件節はどこからどこまで?	A3. ()
Qt. had not ~ は何が起こっている	?A4.			$\bigg)$
Q5. notの範囲は?	A5. ()
Q6. his employer, the head of the firm, で使われている用法は	A6. ()		
Q7.10目の and は何と何を結んでい	3? A7. ()	
Q8. had not~diedを接続詞を 用いた文に直すと?	A8.(